



Stereotypes & Prejudices

Xenophobia & Racism

Assoc. Prof. Tırşe Erbaysal Filibeli

tirse.erbaysalfilibeli@bau.edu.tr

HELLENIC REPUBLIC
National and Kapodistrian
University of Athens

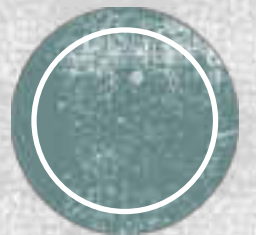


Erasmus+





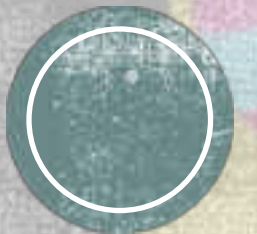
‘The world outside and the pictures in our heads’ (Walter Lippman; 1922)





Stereotype

A widely held but fixed and oversimplified image or idea of a particular type of person or thing. (Oxford Dictionary)



sex,

gender identity,

race and ethnicity,

nationality,

age,

socioeconomic status,

language, and so forth

Stereotypes
are deeply
embedded
within social
institutions
and wider
culture.



Stereotypes are ...

problematic

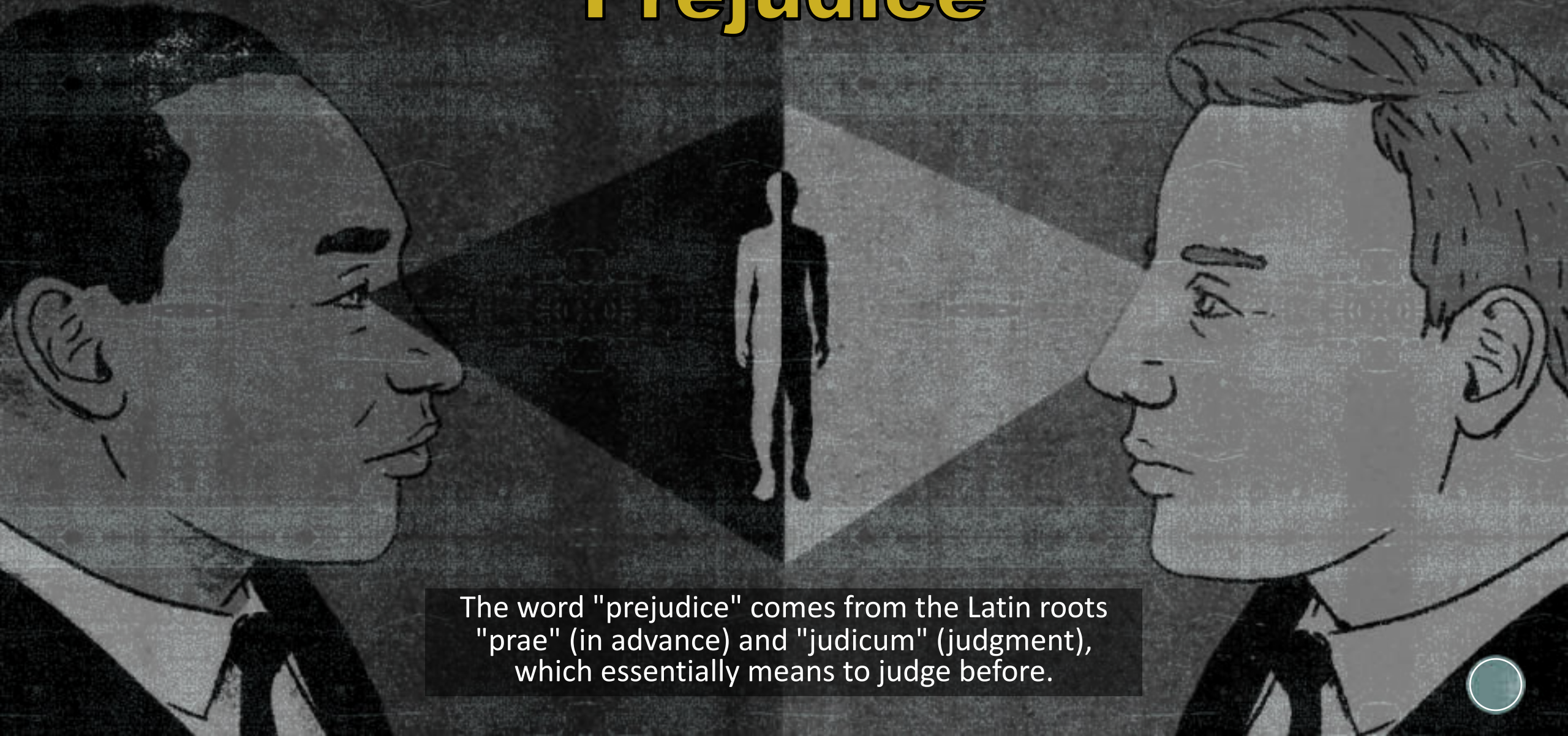
negative

inaccurate

unfair




Prejudice



The word "prejudice" comes from the Latin roots "prae" (in advance) and "judicium" (judgment), which essentially means to judge before.





Religious, ethnic, or racial prejudice

Prejudice gives an individual a false sense of identity and self-worth; that is, a person may discriminate against others to make himself feel more powerful and to elevate his own self-esteem. Some of the most well-known types of prejudice include: racism and xenophobia.





How stereotypes work?

- an ordering process
 - a 'short cut'
- referring to 'the world'
- expressing 'our' values and beliefs



The background of the slide features a red textured surface. At the top, several hands are shown in a black and white woodcut style, pointing downwards. At the bottom, the heads and shoulders of four women wearing hijabs are visible, colored in black, blue, purple, and green. A semi-transparent grey rectangle is centered on the slide, containing the title and a list of terms.

AN ORDERING PROCESS

- generalities,
- patternings
- typifications.



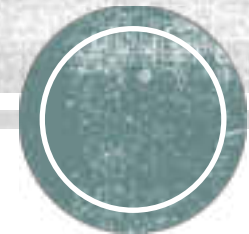




A Short cut



Simplification



Dumb blonde - or diehard feminist?

Barbie turns 50 next year. Should women be celebrating this anniversary - or turning their backs in disgust on one of the world's most popular dolls?

In pictures: Barbie's many guises through the years



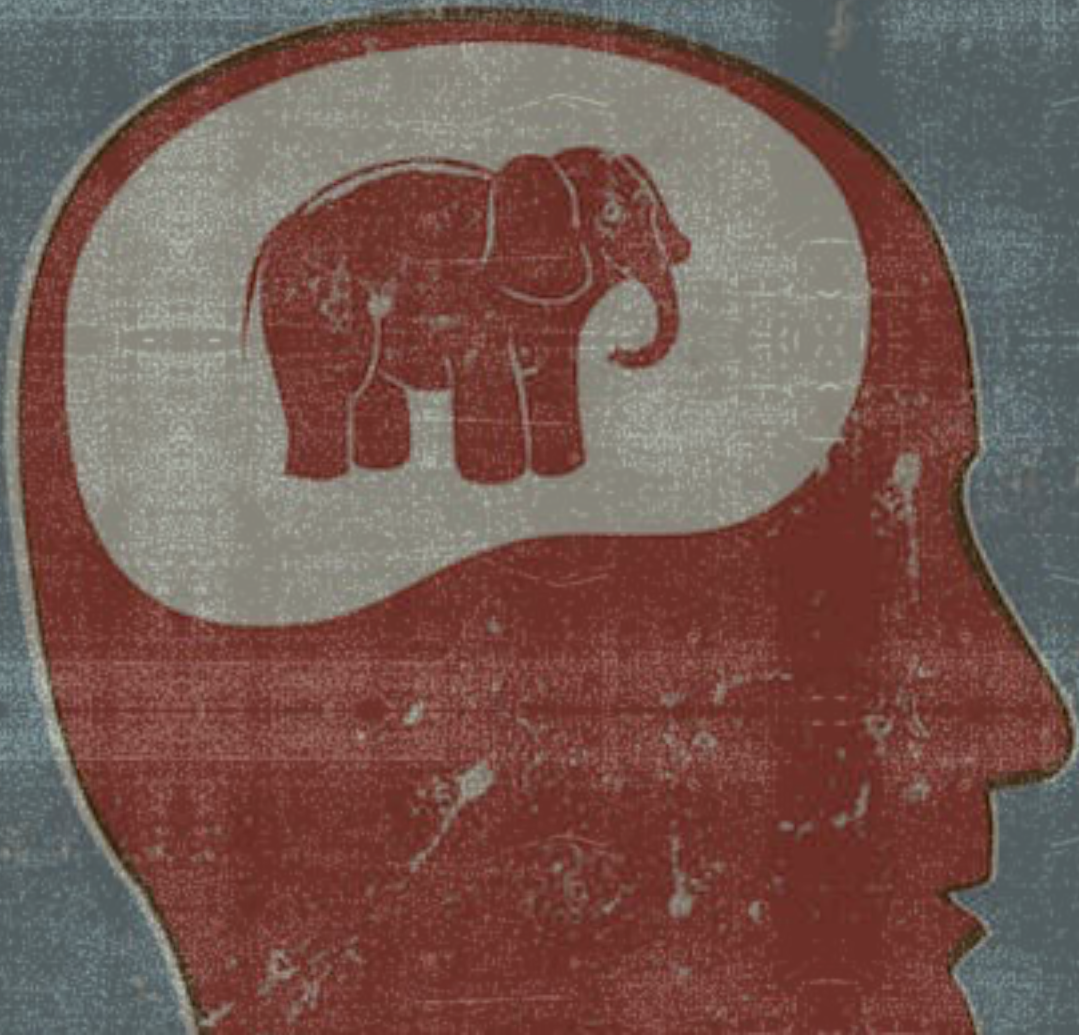
📷 Barbie: a fabulous toy for independent-minded girls? Photograph: Linda Nyland



REFERENCE TO A MAP OF THE WORLD



THE EXPRESSION OF 'OUR' VALUES (US VS THEM)



A stylized, abstract illustration of a diverse crowd of people. The figures are rendered in various colors (red, orange, black, white, pink) and are all wearing white face masks. The background is a mix of these colors, creating a sense of a large, multicultural group. A semi-transparent white rectangular box is overlaid in the center, containing the title text. In the bottom right corner, there is a small, circular teal icon with a white outline.

Racism & Xenophobia



Uyghur (Uighur) People



WHO ARE
UIGHURS?

WHAT IS
HAPPENING IN
CHINA?

According to Amnesty International, the fate of estimated one million is unknown and their families have been in dark.

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2018/09/china-up-to-one-million-detained/>


VIOLENCE AGAINST ASIAN PEOPLE IN TURKEY



A Chinese restaurant in Istanbul owned by a Turkish Citizen who employed a Uighur cook was attacked on July 1, 2015



Nationalist Movement Party's Grey Wolves attacked Koreans by mistake after anti-China protest.



On July 5, 2015, demonstrators set fire to a Chinese flag, near the Chinese Consulate in Istanbul.



Sonuç olarak;

Fotoğrafın Gaziantep'te yağma yapmaya kalkışan bir

...



white
or
bad

black
or
good



black
or
bad

white
or
good



A person's hands are visible holding a white rectangular sign. The sign has the text "DON'T STEREOTYPE ME!" written in a bold, dark red, sans-serif font. The background is a blurred bokeh of warm, colorful lights in shades of red, orange, and yellow.

**DON'T
STEREOTYPE
ME!**